H.R. 3162, THE "CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND MEDICARE PROTECTION ACT OF 2007"

Summary of Changes in the Chairman's Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute

- Amends Sec. 303 Feedback Mechanism on Practice Patterns. Allows the Secretary to implement similar feedback mechanisms for other providers in Medicare.
- Amends Sec. 304 Payments for Efficient Physicians. Clarifies that the policy applies to all providers who bill under the physician fee schedule.
- Amends Sec. 306- Medical Home. Clarifies references to the Medical Home.
- Amends Sec. 308 Payment Localities. Changes the effective date to 2008 for the transition policy and 2011 for subsequent revisions.
- Amends Sec. 309 Payment for Imaging Services. Eliminates the accreditation requirement for the technical component if billed by a physician who performs the service on equipment that has been certified. Applies accreditation standards to nurses and nurse midwives who perform ultrasound. Eliminates the exception for guided imaging procedures.
- Amends Sec. 411 NAIC Development of Marketing, Advertising and Related *Protections*. Clarifies the use of new outreach funding for SHIPs, and restores authorizations after 2012.
- Amends Sec. 412 MA Plan Enrollment Modifications. Deletes provision recently signed into law by President that eliminated special marketing rules for certain Medicare Advantage Plans.
- Amends Sec. 503 Long-term Care Hospitals. Changes the funding source for medical necessity reviews. Modifies the exceptions criteria for the limited qualified moratorium.
- *Amends Sec.* 505 *PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospitals*. Amends qualification criteria for PPS-exempt cancer hospitals.
- Amends Sec. 508 Treatment of Medicare Hospital Reclassifications. Moves Section 705 to a new Section 508 of Title V. Amends provisions allowing for geographic reclassification of certain hospitals.
- Adds Sec. 509 Critical Access Hospital Designations. Clarifies the criteria for designation of a critical access hospital.

- Amends Sec. 609 Rental and Purchase of Oxygen Equipment. Changes from 13 to 18 the number of months
- Amends Sec. 637 Development of ESRD Bundling System and Quality Incentive Payments. Increases the applicable percentage for the quality incentive payments for 2010 and 2011, to 3 and 4 percent, respectively.
- Amends Sec. 703 Extension of Medicare Secondary Payer for Beneficiaries with End Stage Renal Disease for Large Groups. Clarifies the effective period for the extension of Medicare secondary payer for large employers.
- Adds Sec. 705 Reinstatement of Residency Slots. Modifies criteria for reallocation of graduate medical education residency slots from hospital closures.
- Amends Sec. 904 Comparative Effectiveness Research. Clarifies fiscal year 2008 as the first year for the Comparative Effectiveness Research Trust Fund. Clarifies the reporting responsibilities of the Comparative Effectiveness Research Commission.
- Amends Sec. 1002 Exemption for Emergency Medical Services Transportation. Extends the exemption for emergency medical services transportation by ambulance an additional three years to December 31, 2012.